H.	Ireland.	PAGE
	Emigration from Turl-und danset :	215
	Effects of land reform	217
	Welfare work of the country governments	218
	The co-operative movement	218
	Rise in wages of farm laborers	218
	Improvement of the condition of the people	219
I.	Conclusion: Immigration from Southern and Eastern Europe could not be replaced by immigration from Northern and	
	Western Europe	220
	CHAPTER IX.	
	RACE SUICIDE.	
Gen	neral Walker's explanation of the decline in the native birth-	
	rate: Native stock replaced by immigration	. 221
	cline of the birth-rate begins in 1810–1830	223
A world-wide phenomenon		224
Rac	migrant competition	004
	ingrant competition	224
	CHAPTER X.	
THE STANDARD OF LIVING.		
A.	Introductory: The subject of inquiry—comparative stand-	
	ards of unskilled laborers, past and present	228
<i>B</i> .	Congestion in New York City.	
	Overcrowding and filth in the first half of the past century .	229
	Squalid rooms of native American sewing women	231
	The shanty dwellers in the middle of the nineteenth century	231
	The Irish and German colonies in the 60's	232
	Improved conditions of the Jewish and Italian districts of	
	our day	234
	Industrial causes of congestion	235
~	Effect of congestion upon cost of living and wages	240
C.	Housing Conditions in the Country at Large.	
	Housing conditions of New England working girls in the 40's. Filthy and unsanitary tenements in Boston in the days of the	241
	old immigration	241
	The same conditions in smaller towns	243
	Shanty dwellers in Massachusetts	244