

For those farms which rented out means of production, the income from the renting out of working livestock and agricultural implements reached a substantial figure, as may be seen from their budgets:

Province	Per Cent Income From Renting Out Means of Production to Total Estimated Net Income of Farm	
	For Farms With Means of Production Valued at 801-1,400 Rubles	For Farms With Means of Production Valued at More Than 1,400 Rubles
Tambov	7.3	5.2
Ukraine (wooded steppe region)	5.1	7.8
Ukraine (steppe region)	16.5	12.2
Novosibirsk	7.4	9.4

The inherent contradictions and the backwardness of small-scale production are also illustrated by the great degree of the non-utilization of the available labor power, a large part of which the small-scale producer is not able to apply due to the insufficiency of the means of production:

REGION	Unused Working Time, in Per Cent of Available Supply	
	Proletarian and Semi-proletarian Holdings	Small-scale Commodity Producers
Ukraine	43.2	40.7
Northern Caucasus	41.1	41.3
Lower Volga	61.1	46.3
Siberia	39.2	39.2
Central Black Soil.....	47.7	41.7
Moscow Industrial	46.5	41.7

The limitations of small-scale cultivation are also quite clearly reflected in the indicators of the efficiency of production among the various social groups of the village. This may be seen from the following data on the grain yield and the productivity of milch cattle: