

## PREFATORY NOTE

The American Institute of International Law has the honor to transmit an expression of views upon the several matters which form the program of the approaching conference at The Hague for the codification of international law, which is to begin its sessions on the thirteenth day of March of the year 1930, the Executive Council of the Institute having approved on October 31, 1929 at its session in Habana, the transmission of studies on each of these questions.

The present study, on Responsibility of States, was prepared by Mr. Victor M. Maúrtua, Minister of the Republic of Peru to the Republic of Brazil, Secretary General *ad interim* of the American Institute, and Associate of the Institute of International Law. While it was written by Mr. Maúrtua, it was nevertheless the result of discussion in advance of its preparation with the undersigned to such an extent that it is the desire of Mr. Maúrtua that the undersigned's name should appear upon the title-page. The same observation is true of the study on Nationality, prepared in first instance by the undersigned, but discussed in advance and approved by Mr. Maúrtua; so that each of these two studies is to be considered as the joint work of the two, although reduced to written form by the one whose name first appears upon the title-page.

Finally, the views expressed in these volumes are not to be considered as binding the American Institute as a body, or its Executive Council, but as taxing with responsibility the authors in each case.

JAMES BROWN SCOTT  
*President of the American Institute  
of International Law.*

HABANA, February 18, 1930.